**Editor in Chief**

**Journal of Economic Science Research**

Please consider publishing the following manuscript (with APC waived):

**Title:**

The Coupled Operational Systems: A Linear Optimization Review

**Author:**

**Said El Noshokaty, Prof, PhD**

El Esteshary Information Systems (EIS), President

637 Horreya Avenue, Genaklis, Alexandria, Egypt, 21411

Fax: +203-575-8887

E-mail: selnoshokaty@elesteshary.com

**Novelty:**

Traditionally, the operational systems are classified as decoupled, tightly coupled, and loosely coupled. The purpose of this review is to summarise the existing literature on the operational systems as to explain the current state of understanding on the coupled operational systems. The review only considers the linear optimisation of these systems. The review reveals new objective-improving models and new state-of-the-art methodologies to solve these models never discussed before.

**Declaration:**

Nothing to declare about conflict of interest.

Best regards.

Prof. Dr. Said El Noshokaty